# INTERNAL PASSPORTS, CZERWIN

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#### 1. General description

We give rough translations of the information on applications submitted for internal passports in Vilna by Abram Czerwin in 1921–1922, Ester Czerwin in 1922, and Golda Czerwin in

The following information is taken from LitvakSIG (JewishGen).

# History

During the period 1919-1940 when Lithuania was an independent country, every Lithuanian citizen age 17 or older was required to have an internal passport or they could be sent back (east) to the USSR / Russia. These internal passports were not issued for the purpose of traveling; rather they served as personal identification documents that entitled the bearer to Lithuanian citizenship. Thus, in the beginning of the 1920s, all the adult citizens, regardless of age, had to obtain an internal passport. To do so, they had to prove their right to Lithuanian citizenship by producing evidence that they were residents of the territory of Lithuania before World War I.

Later, internal passports were issued to young people coming of age; women when they changed their surnames after marriage; when old passports were lost, etc.

#### **Passport Content**

The internal passport itself consisted of four pages with the basic information: given name, surname, date of birth, place of birth, address, nationality, religion, occupation, special traits (if the person had any), family status, inscription about children, the passport numbers, issue date, a photo, the registration stamp of where they lived, and some other short notes.

# 2. LCVA/53/9/2669: ABRAM CZERWIN, 1921

Abraham Czerwin internal passport application, Vilna 1921.

2.1. Page 1.

To the city administrator in Vilna

Abram Czerwin
residing Vilna ...
Lidzki... at No. 11-19
Application
I request a local temporary ID card and I provide the following personal information.
A. Before the war, I lived in Vilna from 1890 to 1918.
B. I am currently living in Vilna, since 1918.
C. I came from Russia Germany to Vilna (date) 1918.
D. The last time registered under your ID card (please give the details) registered marriage certificate with No. 182.
in the police deparment, city of Vilna. Date. 7/II street Lidzki.
House No.: 11-19.

I.D. Issued No 485... 9 day ... 192– AD ACTA Provisional Government Commission CENTRAL LITHUANIA<sup>1</sup> COUNTY ADMINISTRATION WILNO Received 2/VIII 1921 No. 8469/III Attachments 4

2.2. Page 2.

Description and passport information

- (1) Name and surname of applicant's parents: Jankel, Etke Czerwinowić
- (2) Name and surname of applicant: Abram Czerwin
- (3) Religion: Mosaic
- (4) Nationality: Israelite
- (5) Profession: baker [piekarz]
- (6) Status: married
- (7) Place of birth: m. Svir, z. Wilniskij
- (8) Place of residence: Vilna, Lidzki St. 11-19
- (9) Date of birth: 1880
- (10) Height: average
- (11) Eyes: hazel [piwne]
- (12) Hair: black
- (13) Nose: normal
- (14) Face: oval
- (15) Distinguishing marks
- (16) Languages spoken: Polish, Russian, Yiddish

(17) Previous ID card: "personalausweis" with No. 4526

Enclosed \_\_\_\_ Lost \_\_\_

In addition to the above I enclose:

- a. Birth certificate
- b. Extract from the registration book for No. 5242
- c. Certificate from the Jewish community
- d.  $two\ photographs$

Abram Czerwin

# 1/VIII (?) 2251

Notice—Words and headers not applying to the case should be circled

# 2.3. Attachment: residential register, extract.

Extract from the register of residents of the house no. 11 at ul. Lidzki. Police District No. 1 in Vilnius (No. 130, 131)

			Birth date							
Seq.	Surname/	Parents'	Res.	Day	Month	Year	Place	Mar.	Nation.	Rel.
no.	Name	Names	No.				birth	status		
130	Czerwin Abram	Jankiel & Etka Czer- winów	19			1880	Svir	Mar.	Jewish	Mosaic
131	Czerwin née Wajnerów Ester	Josiel & Chaja Waj- nerów	19		_	1895	Luczyn Mar. [Lyuchyn, Ukraine]		Jewish	Mosaic

Seq. no.	Means, Prof.	Prev. Res.	Arrival	Regist. /No.	Date Regist.	Where/ when left	Date no- tification	Note
130	Baker	Niemecka 17.10	12/II 1920	Mar. cert. 10/II/1920 No. 182 Vilna	7/II (seal)			
131	Cigarette maker	Niemecka 17.10	12/II 1920	Mar. cert. 10/II/1920 No. 182 Vilna (crossed out)	17/II (seal)	22/II (1)921 (moved, not known where)	26/II 1921 (seal)	

# File No. 5242 In Vilna June 20, 1921

The undersigned Aleksandr Rożnowski, a notary at the Mortgage Registy Office of the District Court, his office in Vilnius, at Mickiewicz St. at No. 36 I certify the compliance of this excerpt from the registration book shown to me by Abram Czerwin residing in Vilnius, at Lidzki Alley at No. 11 Notary Ale Rożnowski ...

#### 2.4. Attachment: German ID, front/back.

(Front) 94895 Form A Inspection Stage 10Authority Lithuania District Vilna City (Government) Personal ID Nr. 4523 Valid until [July 31, 1918] the distribution of a passport with photograph for Abram Tscherwin residing in Vilna Hubotsch (?) Street Nr. 29 . . . Height: 1.71 m. Language Yiddish Distinguishing marks: Nationality: Lithuanian Delivered: Vilna on May 12, 1918 [Stamp] Note the remarks on the reverse side. Registry 76 in Adresowo Registration district city of Vilna house Nr. 17 in street ...

# (Back)

Gives general regulations, mentions document to be surrendered on receipt of a German passport. Company workshop of the M.f.D.S (?). Vilna from June 10, 1918 Commercial vehicle workshop Vilna Abraham Czerwin internal passport application, Vilna 1922.

3.1. Page 1.

To the city administrator in Vilna

[Added in red:] Art. 2 p/d $\dots 25/X$ AD ACTA Residing at Lidzki St., Nr. 11–19 Abram Czerwin Decision: Issue an ID card Form No. 1 date ??/II 1922. Government commissioner for Vilna city signature ... 34930 II Т 842 Decision: issue ID card APPLICATION Requesting a local temporary ID card and I provide the following personal information. A. Before the war, I lived in Vilna from 1890 to 1922. B. I am currently living in Vilna, since 1890. C. I came from Russia to Vilna (date) from Svir. terr. Vilna D. The last time registered under your ID card (please give the details) ID Card City Admin. No. 4857 in the police department, city of Vilna. Date: 1921 street Lidzki. House No.: 11-19. GOVERNMENT COMMISSION VILNA CITY

Idenitit card form 1 012845 842 Day 3/XII Received 9/XII 1922

25/X 2 34230/III-12

# 3.2. Page 2.

# Passport details and applicant information

- (1) Name and surname of applicant: Abram ???? Czerwin
- (2) Name and surname of applicant's parents: Jankiel, Lota
- (3) Religion: Mosaic
- (4) Nationality: Israelite
- (5) Profession: baker]
- (6) Status: married
- (7) Place of birth: in Svir [Swirach] terr. Vilna<sup>2</sup>
- (8) Place of residence: in Vilna at Lidzki St. No. 11-19
- (9) Date of birth:  $188\not01$
- (10) Height: average
- (11) Eyes: gray [szare]
- (12) Hair: chestnut [szatyn]
- (13) Nose: normal
- (14) Face: oval
- (15) Distinguishing marks: right ... cut
- (16) Languages spoken: Russian, Yiddish
- (17) Military service: -
- (18) Family status, children under 14: —

In addition to the above I enclose the following documentation (department name, document no., date and place of issue):

a. ID card City Admin. No. 4857

b. Certificate of the Archive No. 9691

c.

- d. 2 photographs
- Signature: Czerwin

N O T I C E: 1. Words and headers not applying to the case should be circled 2. Giving false information is punishable by law.

Printer: Joseph Zawadskiego in Vilna

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>"z. Wilens."=ziemia Wilenska, territory of Vilna.

3.3. Attachment: ID Card. [Cover]

Temporary Governing Commission / Central Lithuania / City Administration / Day: August 3, 1921 / No. 8469/III / Vilna Replies shall refer to the above-mentioned number and date / Temporary I.D. card

[Page 1: left] CITY ADMINISTRATION in Vilna No. 4857 [Stamp, photo, stamp] (Children under 14 entered in the present id card)

Thumbprint, left hand Signature *Abram Czerwin* 

[Page 2: right] Card valid until December 31, 1921 Name and surname: Abram Czerwin Religion: Mosaic Citizenship: -Nationality: Jewish Profession: baker Status: married Place of birth: C. of Swir, terr. of Vilna Place of residence: Vilna, Lidzki St. 11 Date of birth or age: 1880 Height: average Eves: hazel [piwne] Hair: *black* Nose: normal Face: oval Distinguishing marks: — Languagages: Polish, Russian Documents on the basis of which the id card was issued: Personalausweis 3rd day of August 1921 [signature] K. Wambar City Administration Passport clerk *illegible* [stamp]

[Back: written note] Registered at 11 Lidzki St. on the day 16/VIII. [initialed]

#### 3.4. Attachment: Photo Certification.

M. S. W. / Commission / Police District 1 / c. Vilna Day16--X 1922 / No. 15174

# Certificate

It is certified that the photograph presented herewith shows the person *Abram Czerwin* residing at *Lidzka St. 11 apt. 19.* The correspondence of the name with the above-mentioned person is based on the testimony of witnesses whose credibility has been established. Issued to be presented in the City Clerk upon obtaining a passport. The stamp and office fee in the amount of 420 marks<sup>3</sup> in stamps has been collected. **Not to be used as an I.D. card.** 

Commission head Commissioner Rud...

Sładkin Printers. Vilna

# 3.5. Attachment: Certificate of residence. City Archive Vilna City 23/IX 1922 9691 VILNA 14 Trocka St. [stamps] [Annotation:] Viz. census c. of Vilna from y. 1906 p. 15909 Certificate

It is hereby certified that Ms. Abram, son of Jankiel Czerwin Czerwin 25/?? in 1920 was among the permanent residents of the city of Vilna before 1915, lived at 13 W. Stefańskiej St. City Archivist, referent [signature] W. Zawejciówna Clerk

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Polish marka: 1917–1924.

#### 3.6. Attachment: Marriage Certificate.

[Left]

Chief Rabbi / Vilna Rabbinical / District August 30, 1922 / No. 9969 / c. Vilna

EXTRACT / from the marriage registry / in the Vilna c. Jews in y. one thousand / nine hundred twenty 1920

	Age			Month	and date		
No.	Bride	Groom	Who perf. engage- ment and marriage ceremony	Christ.	Jew.	Main file or doc. & commit- ments of married persons. Names of witnesses	Who married whom, parents' names / surnames
47	25	39	Rabbi J. Kahan	Jan, 24	4 Sh'vat	Ketubah witn. Sh. Segal and Kowarski	Widower Svir c. Świetanski dist. Abram, son of Jankiel Czerwin; Divorcée, Luczyn (Lyuchyn) c. terr. Volhynia, Ester Gewan dt. Berko Wajner (Weiner)
		[stamp]					

In conformity with original

Ch. Rabbi Vilna district I. Rubinsztejn

Notes.

- Isaac Rubinstein or Rubinsztejn (1880–1945), Government Rabbi, Vilna, from 1910: https://pl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Izaak\_Rubinsztejn
- N. = Naczelny; transcribed as Ch.

[Right side] [See JewishGen entry. Stamp:] Unable to pay stamp and office fee [Middle bottom] No. 105218

[Stamp:] City Archive / The City Archives of the City of Vilnius certifies that / this excerpt (Polish text) is consistent with the data con- / tained in the metric book of the archives. Vilna, Day 23/X 1922 y. Archivist [signed] Clerk [signed] [stamps]

Ester Czerwin internal passport application, Vilna 1921.

4.1. Page 1.

To the city administrator in Vilna

[Added in red:]

. . . marriage certificate at ...Nr. 34930  $\dots 25/X$ Ester Czerwin residing at Lidzki St., Nr. 11...18 Decision: Issue an ID card Form No. 1 date 17/XI 1922. Government commissioner for Vilna city signature ... 34929 III Application I request a local temporary ID card and I provide the following personal information. A. Before the war, I lived in Vilna from 1895 to 1922. B. I am currently living in Vilna, since 1895. C. I came from Russia to Vilna (date) always D. The last time registered under your ID card (please give the details) wedding extract No. 8940. in the police department, city of Vilna. Date. \_ street Lidzki. House No.: 11-17.

GOVERNMENT COMMISSION VILNA CITY

... ?12846 841 Day 3/XII Received 9/XII 1922

(Illegible)

4.2. Page 2.

# Description and passport information

- (1) Name and surname of applicant: Ester Czerwin
- (2) Name and surname of applicant's parents: Berko, Chaja-Rywa
- (3) Religion: Mosaic
- (4) Nationality: Jewish
- (5) Profession: worker
- (6) Status: married
- (7) Place of birth: Vilna
- (8) Place of residence: Vilna, Lidzki St. 11-17
- (9) Date of birth: 1895
- (10) Height: average
- (11) Eyes: black
- (12) Hair: brunette
- (13) Nose: normal
- (14) Face: *oval*
- (15) Distinguishing marks
- (16) Languages spoken: Russian, Yiddish
- (17) Military service: —
- (18) Family status, children under 14: —

In addition to the above I enclose the following documentation (department name, document no., date and place of issue):

- a. Marriage certificate extract No. 8940
- b. Certificate of the City Archive No. 8551

c.

- d. 2 photographs
- Signature: + + +

N O T I C E: 1. Words and headers not applying to the case should be circled 2. Giving false information is punishable by law.

"Zwicz" printer, Vilna. 1264-10.000

#### 4.3. Attachment: Residential Certificate.

City Archive Vilna City 22/VIII 1922 8551 VILNA 14 Trocka St. *Census* ... 13-909 and marriage certificate 1920 ... 47. [Stamps]—Cannot pay stamp and office tax

# Certificate

It is hereby certified that Ms. Ester daught. Berko—Gewan Czerwin 25/?? in 1920 was among the permanent residents of the city of Vilna before 1915, lived at 13 Stepanskiej St. City Archivist, clerk[signature]

# 4.4. Attachment: Certified Photograph. M.S.W. Commission Police District I Vilna 14. Sep. 1922 [Stamps]

# Certificate

It is certified that the photograph presented herewith shows the person *Ester Czerwin* residing at Lidzka St. House No. 17. The correspondence of the name with the above-mentioned person is based on the testimony of witnesses whose credibility has been established. Issued to be presented in the City Clerk upon obtaining a passport. The stamp and office fee in the amount of 300 marks<sup>4</sup> in stamps has been collected.

# Not to be used as an I.D. card.

Commissioner [signed]

Sładkin Printers. Vilna

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Polish marka: 1917–1924.

Golda Czerwin internal passport application, Vilna 1927.

# 5.1. Page 1.

To the Government Commissioner / for Vilna c. / 5153

 $Czerwin \ Golda \ (first and last names)$ 

Vilna Kwaszelna St. (address)

#### **APPLICATION** 5153

Requesting a local temporary ID card and I provide the following personal information.

A. Before the war, I lived in Vilna from *birth* to 1927.

B. I am currently living in Vilna, since

C. I came from Russia to Vilna (date) CONTINUALLY

D. The last time registered under your ID card (give the details) *no document* 

in district O Police p. c. Vilna 21/II 1919.

in the police department, city of Vilna. Date: 1921 street Lidzki. in house 21 on street Kwaszelna

#### Place for official comments

For the permanent file Folder 59 Clerk ...

#### Government Commission Vilna city

Received on 21/VI 1927 No. 5155 D. O. 27? Attachments 3 p

Identity card form No. 1 Series 614135 No. 5153 based on Art. ... T Law of 20/I/1920

p. 3996 Decree No. 56 N. D. W. Cent. Lith. day *21/II* 1927 [signed]

I have received the above identity card day 21/II 1927. (signature) XXX

State printer in Vilna, Nr. 4888, 25/I/1927. 5000

## 5.2. Page 2: Details.

Description:

a) height *average* b) eyes *hazel* c) mouth *norm*.

d) nose *norm.* e) hair *chestnut* f) face oval

g) distinguishing marks dots

- Knowledge of reading and writing: not written [?]
- Languages: Polish
- Name, surname: Czerwin Golda née Tylkin
- Date of birth: 1886
- Place of birth: Vilna
- Names of parents: Bejla and Zelman
- Religion: Mosaic
- Profession: housewife [gosp. dom.]
- Family status (with list of children to ag 14): married
- Place of settlement (place entered into the books of permanent population, communal affiliation, place of entry in the books of state organizations): *Vilna*
- Place of residence (actual permanent residence). Wilno Kwaszelna St. 21.
- Nationality: Jewish
- Relation to Polish military (Mention the name of the P.K.U.<sup>5</sup> and the date of issuance of the military id<sup>6</sup>). —

Herewith I enclose the following documents (mention office, document number, date and place of issue)

- (1) Cert. ... I. Kom. P. P. N. 2968
- (2) Marriage cert. No. 3923 Certificate of the Archive No. 9691
- (3) 2 phot.
- (4)
- (5)

Receipt for the delivery of the attachments X X X

(Signature) X X X

N O T I C E: 1) Incorrect completion of the fields will result in a charge for costs for an invalidated ID card.

2) Those guilty of providing false information to the Office will be punished according to the law.

# 5.3. Attachment: Photo Certification.

17th day June 1927

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Powiatowe Komendy Uzupełnień—military recruitment authority.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>Książeczka wojskowa—military record book.

Police Station 1 National Police c. Vilna L. dz. 30/C Replies shall refer to the above-mentioned number and date [Photo, Stamp]

# CERTIFICATE

The Nat. Pol. police station Vilna c. certifies that the photo placed herewith shows the person *Czerwin Golda dt.* 

Zelman

in Vilna — Kwaszelna 21

This certificate is issued to Ms. Czerwin Golda in order to be presented to the Comm. Rep. for the c. of Vilnius in connection with the issuance of a passport.

Chief Commissioner Nat. Pol. [signature] (...[Dowoyna] Commissioner) National Printer in Vilna. Nr. 5723. 5/V/27. 1000.

# 5.4. Attachment: Certificate.

Vilna Municipality Citizens' Comittee Police Station 1 L. 2368

## Certificate

It is certified herewith that Ms. Golda Czerwin residing in Vilna at Kwaszelna St. 21, born day — in 1886 in Vilna is entered in the register No. 1a, position 3986 as a Polish citizen and therefore has the citizenship of the Polish State.

Vilna, day 5/III 1927 y. I. Buyno[?] [Zast. Przew.] Cit. Comm. [stamps] 5 March 1927 (1 zloty)